

Target Name	HIV-1 reverse transcriptase
Target TTD ID	TTDS00317

Target Species	Human immunodeficiency virus 1
Chemical Type	2-amino-6-arylsulfonylbenzotrioles
Mode of Action	Inhibitor
QSAR Model 1	$pC_1 = 0.573(\pm 0.377)S_4 - 0.129(\pm 0.043)S_C - 6.281 \times (\pm 5.091)S_{15}$ $+ 0.992(\pm 0.643)I_{o-OMe} - 0.921(\pm 0.589)I_{m-CF_3} + 1.546(\pm 0.698) \times [^1\chi^v]_{ma}$ $+ 2.680(\pm 0.813)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.530 \times (\pm 0.408)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2 + 58.024(\pm 46.265)$ <p> $n = 64, Q^2 = 0.724, R_a^2 = 0.775, R^2 = 0.804, R = 0.897, F = 28.2(df8, 55), s = 0.461,$ $AVRES = 0.339, SDEP = 0.508, S_{PRESS} = 0.548, PRESS = 16.5, Pres_{av} = 0.404$ </p>
QSAR Model 2	$pC_1 = 0.572(\pm 0.356)S_4 - 0.132(\pm 0.040)S_C - 5.656 \times (\pm 4.841)S_{15}$ $+ 0.942(\pm 0.610)I_{o-OMe} - 0.840(\pm 0.561)I_{m-CF_3} + 1.354(\pm 0.675) \times [^1\chi^v]_{ma}$ $+ 2.767(\pm 0.772)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.492 \times (\pm 0.387)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2 + 52.376(\pm 43.989)$ <p> $n = 63, Q^2 = 0.750, R_a^2 = 0.794, R^2 = 0.821, R = 0.906, F = 30.9(df8, 54), s = 0.437,$ $AVRES = 0.326, SDEP = 0.477, S_{PRESS} = 0.515, PRESS = 14.3, Pres_{av} = 0.388$ </p>
QSAR Model 3	$pC_1 = 0.605(\pm 0.342)S_4 - 0.134(\pm 0.039)S_C - 5.350 \times (\pm 4.644)S_{15}$ $+ 0.906(\pm 0.585)I_{o-OMe} - 0.825(\pm 0.538)I_{m-CF_3} + 1.431(\pm 0.650) \times [^1\chi^v]_{ma}$ $+ 2.651(\pm 0.746)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.539 \times (\pm 0.373)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2 + 49.566(\pm 42.201)$ <p> $n = 62, Q^2 = 0.770, R_a^2 = 0.811, R^2 = 0.836, R = 0.914, F = 33.7(df8, 53), s = 0.418,$ $AVRES = 0.314, SDEP = 0.457, S_{PRESS} = 0.495, PRESS = 13.0, Pres_{av} = 0.374$ </p>
QSAR Model 4	$pC_1 = 0.681(\pm 0.228)S_4 + 1.109(\pm 0.206)I + 0.635(\pm 0.479)I_{o-OMe} + 0.411(\pm 0.457)$ $+ 1.193(\pm 0.524)[^1\chi^v]_{ma} + 2.102(\pm 0.510)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.639(\pm 0.292)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2$

	<p>$n = 63, Q^2 = 0.823, R_a^2 = 0.840, R^2 = 0.856, R = 0.925, F = 55.4(df6, 56), s = 0.385, AVRES = 0.275, SDEP = 0.402, S_{PRESS} = 0.426, PRESS = 10.2, Pres_{av} = 0.308$</p>
<p>QSAR Model 5</p>	<p> $pC_2 = -0.111(\pm 0.050)S_C - 1.231(\pm 0.604)I_{m-CF_3} + 1.615(\pm 0.863)[^1\chi^v]_{ma} + 2.431(\pm 0.769)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.796(\pm 0.480)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2 + 2.209(\pm 0.490)$ </p> <p>$n = 51, Q^2 = 0.603, R_a^2 = 0.660, R^2 = 0.694, R = 0.833, F = 20.4(df5, 45), s = 0.583, AVRES = 0.470, SDEP = 0.624, S_{PRESS} = 0.664, PRESS = 19.9, Pres_{av} = 0.535$</p>
<p>QSAR Model 6</p>	<p> $pC_2 = 0.904(\pm 0.300)I - 1.095(\pm 0.536)I_{m-CF_3} + 1.747(\pm 0.772)[^1\chi^v]_{ma} + 2.430(\pm 0.685)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.879(\pm 0.430)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2 + 1.695(\pm 0.458)$ </p> <p>$n = 51, Q^2 = 0.685, R_a^2 = 0.730, R^2 = 0.757, R = 0.870, F = 28.0(df5, 45), s = 0.520, AVRES = 0.415, SDEP = 0.556, S_{PRESS} = 0.591, PRESS = 15.7, Pres_{av} = 0.467$</p>
<p>QSAR Model 7</p>	<p> $pC_2 = 0.853(\pm 0.284)I - 0.819(\pm 0.544)I_{m-CF_3} + 1.669(\pm 0.727)[^1\chi^v]_{ma} + 2.601(\pm 0.655)[^1\chi^v]_{mb} - 0.852(\pm 0.404)[^1\chi^v]_{ma}^2 + 1.719(\pm 0.425)$ </p> <p>$n = 50, Q^2 = 0.731, R_a^2 = 0.763, R^2 = 0.787, R = 0.887, F = 32.5(df5, 44), s = 0.487, AVRES = 0.396, SDEP = 0.514, S_{PRESS} = 0.548, PRESS = 13.2, Pres_{av} = 0.452$</p>
<p>Molecular Descriptor</p>	<p>Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon</p> <p>First order valence molecular connectivity ($^1\chi^v$) = $\sum_{i<j}(\delta_i^v \delta_j^v)^{-0.5}$</p> <p>$\delta_i^v$ stands for valence δ value of atom i.</p> <p>Parameter - definition: I_p - Indicator variable having value 1 if para substituent is present, value 0 otherwise; I - Indicator variable having value 1 for sulfonyl compounds, value 0 otherwise; I_{2m-Me} - Indicator variable having value 1 if bi-meta-methyl substituents are present, value 0 otherwise; I_{o-Me} - Indicator variable having value 1 if ortho-methoxy substituent is present, value 0 otherwise; I_{m-CF₃} - Indicator variable having value 1 if meta-trifluoromethyl substituent is present, value 0 otherwise.</p>
<p>Reference</p>	<p>QSAR modeling of HIV-1 reverse transcriptase inhibitor 2-amino-6-arylsulfonylbenzotrioles and congeners using molecular connectivity and E-state parameters. <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry</i> 12 (2004) 745–754</p>

Target Species	Human immunodeficiency virus 1
Chemical Type	Quinazolinones
Mode of Action	Inhibitor
Activity Type	Wild-type HIV-1 inhibitory activity study
QSAR Model 1	$\text{pIC}_{90} = 6.114(\pm 0.3) - 0.0738(\pm 0.008) \text{Rww} + 6.437(\pm 1) \text{LDip}$ $+ 1.408(\pm 0.2) \text{Mor21m} + 1.000(\pm 0.2) \text{Mor31u} + 1.242(\pm 0.3) \text{Mor32m}$ $- 1.210(\pm 0.3) \text{MATS5e} - 0.768(\pm 0.2) \text{DISPe}$ <p>$N = 154, R = 0.7866, S = 0.419, F = 33.861 \quad R_{loo} = 0.7592, S_{loo} = 0.431$</p> <p>$R_{l-20\%o} = 0.6667, S_{l-20\%o} = 0.496$</p>
QSAR Model 2	$\text{pIC}_{90} = 5.936(\pm 0.6) - 0.638(\pm 0.09) \text{AECC} + 2.289(\pm 0.5) \text{BELe2}$ $+ 0.211(\pm 0.05) \text{TE2} + 0.121(\pm 0.03) \text{RDF090v} + 1.651(\pm 0.3) \text{Mor21v}$ $- 0.658(\pm 0.1) \text{nCq} - 0.366(\pm 0.07) \text{nHDon}$ <p>$N = 154, R = 0.7953, S = 0.412, F = 35.892 \quad R_{loo} = 0.7682, S_{loo} = 0.423$</p> <p>$R_{l-20\%o} = 0.7129, S_{l-20\%o} = 0.467$</p>
QSAR Model 3	$\text{pIC}_{90} = 0.747(\pm 1) - 0.204(\pm 0.02) \text{MDDD} + 0.364(\pm 0.06) \text{TE2}$ $+ 1.846(\pm 0.3) \text{Mor23e} - 3.612(\pm 0.5) \text{Mor23v} + 0.539(\pm 0.1) \text{Mor16e}$ $+ 0.730(\pm 0.2) \text{Mor21m} + 0.972(\pm 0.2) \text{MAXDP}$ <p>$N = 154, R = 0.7991, S = 0.408, F = 36.856 \quad R_{loo} = 0.7760, S_{loo} = 0.417$</p>
QSAR Model 4	$\text{pIC}_{90} = 0.598(\pm 1) - 0.199(\pm 0.03) \text{MDDD} + 0.331(\pm 0.08) \text{TE2}$ $+ 1.876(\pm 0.4) \text{Mor23e} - 3.578(\pm 0.6) \text{Mor23v} + 0.588(\pm 0.2) \text{Mor16e}$ $+ 0.737(\pm 0.3) \text{Mor21m} + 1.013(\pm 0.3) \text{MAXDP}$ <p>$N = 100, R = 0.7918, S = 0.421, F = 22.093 \quad R_{loo} = 0.7700, S_{loo} = 0.430$</p> <p>$N = 54, R_{val} = 0.8095, S_{val} = 0.421$</p>
Molecular Descriptor	Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon

Molecular descriptor - Type - Description: Rww - Topological - Reciprocal hyper-detour index; LDip - Charge - Local dipole index; Mor21m - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/weighted by atomic masses; Mor21m - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/unweighted; Mor32m - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 32/weighted by atomic masses; MATS5e - 2D Autocorrelations - Moran autocorrelation—lag 5/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; DISPe - Geometrical - D COMMA2 value/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; AECC - Topological - Average eccentricity; BELe2 - BCUT - Lowest eigenvalue no. 2 of Burden matrix/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; TE2 - Charge - Topographic electronic descriptor (bond restricted); RDF090v - RDF - Radial distribution function—9.0 weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; Mor21v - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/weighted by atomic Van der Waals volumes; nCq - Functional groups - Number of total quaternary C(sp³); nHDon - Functional groups - Number of donor atoms for H-bonds (with N and O); MDDD - Topological - Mean distance degree deviation; Mor23e - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 23/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; Mor23v - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 23/weighted by atomic Van der Waals volumes; Mor16e - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 16/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; MAXDP - Topological - Maximal electrotopological positive variation; De - WHIM - D total accessibility index/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; SRW05 - Molecular walk counts - Self-returning walk count of order 05; RDF115u - RDF - Radial distribution function—11.5 unweighted; Mor02e - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 23/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; H-051 - Atom-centred fragments - H-attached to alfa-C; H3v - GETAWAY - H autocorrelation of lag 3/weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; H8e - GETAWAY - H autocorrelation of lag 8/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; GATS1v - 2D - Autocorrelations Geary autocorrelation—lag 1/weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; SPAM - Geometrical - Average span R; RDF065u - RDF - Radial distribution function—6.5 unweighted; Mor21u - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/unweighted; E2e - WHIM - 2nd component accessibility directional WHIM index/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; HATS8v - GETAWAY - Leverage-weighted autocorrelation of lag 8/weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; N-072 - Atom-centred fragments - RCO-N< / >N-X=X; Mor11u - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 11/unweighted; Mor14u - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 14/unweighted; RDF045p - RDF - Radial distribution function—4.5 weighted by atomic polarizabilities; Dp - WHIM - D total accessibility index/weighted by atomic polarizabilities; H8m - GETAWAY - H autocorrelation of lag 8/weighted by atomic masses; BELe4 - BCUT - Lowest eigenvalue no. 4 of Burden matrix/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities.

Reference	QSAR for non-nucleoside inhibitors of HIV-1 reverse transcriptase. <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry</i> 14 (2006) 5876–5889
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Target Species	Human immunodeficiency virus 1
Chemical Type	Quinazolinones
Mode of Action	Inhibitor
Activity Type	HIV-1 reverse transcriptase mutant K-103N inhibitory activity
QSAR Model 1	$pIC_{90} = 1.576(\pm 1) + 1.118(\pm 0.1) N-072 - 1.007(\pm 0.1) Mor11u$ $- 1.081(\pm 0.2) Mor14u + 0.116(\pm 0.02) RDF045p$ $+ 7.756(\pm 2) Dp - 4.096(\pm 0.9) H8m - 2.040(\pm 0.7) BELe4$
Molecular Descriptor	<p>Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon</p> <p>Molecular descriptor - Type - Description: Rww - Topological - Reciprocal hyper-detour index; LDip – Charge - Local dipole index; Mor21m - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/weighted by atomic masses; Mor21m - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/unweighted; Mor32m - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 32/weighted by atomic masses; MATS5e - 2D Autocorrelations - Moran autocorrelation—lag 5/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; DISPe - Geometrical - D COMMA2 value/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; AECC - Topological - Average eccentricity; BELe2 – BCUT - Lowest eigenvalue no. 2 of Burden matrix/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; TE2 - Charge - Topographic electronic descriptor (bond restricted); RDF090v - RDF - Radial distribution function—9.0 weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; Mor21v - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/weighted by atomic Van der Waals volumes; nCq - Functional groups - Number of total quaternary C(sp³); nHDon - Functional groups - Number of donor atoms for H-bonds (with N and O); MDDD - Topological - Mean distance degree deviation; Mor23e - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 23/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; Mor23v - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 23/weighted by atomic Van der Waals volumes; Mor16e - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 16/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities;</p>

	<p>MAXDP - Topological - Maximal electrotopological positive variation; De – WHIM - D total accessibility index/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; SRW05 - Molecular walk counts - Self-returning walk count of order 05; RDF115u - RDF - Radial distribution function—11.5 unweighted; Mor02e - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 23/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; H-051 - Atom-centred fragments - H-attached to alfa-C; H3v - GETAWAY - H autocorrelation of lag 3/weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; H8e - GETAWAY - H autocorrelation of lag 8/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; GATS1v - 2D - Autocorrelations Geary autocorrelation—lag 1/weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; SPAM - Geometrical - Average span R; RDF065u – RDF - Radial distribution function—6.5 unweighted; Mor21u - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 21/unweighted; E2e - WHIM - 2nd component accessibility directional WHIM index/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities; HATS8v - GETAWAY - Leverage-weighted autocorrelation of lag 8/weighted by atomic van der Waals volumes; N-072 - Atom-centred fragments - RCO-N< / >N-X=X; Mor11u - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 11/unweighted; Mor14u - 3D-MoRSE - 3D-MoRSE—signal 14/unweighted; RDF045p - RDF - Radial distribution function—4.5 weighted by atomic polarizabilities; Dp - WHIM - D total accessibility index/weighted by atomic polarizabilities; H8m - GETAWAY - H autocorrelation of lag 8/weighted by atomic masses; BELe4 - BCUT - Lowest eigenvalue no. 4 of Burden matrix/weighted by atomic Sanderson electronegativities.</p>
Reference	<p>QSAR for non-nucleoside inhibitors of HIV-1 reverse transcriptase. <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry</i> 14 (2006) 5876–5889</p>

Target Species	Human immunodeficiency virus 1
Target Location	Brain
Chemical Type	Pyridinone derivatives
Mode of Action	Inhibitor
QSAR Model 1	$pIC_{50} = [1.68606(\pm 0.831985)] + \pi R [1.16113(\pm 0.385725)] + MRR [-0.156878(\pm 0.0788598)] + FL [-2.82229(\pm 3.63907)]$

	n=15, r=0.896721, r ² =0.804108, variance=0.251497, std=0.501495, F=15.0511, r ² _{bs} =0.842882, Q ² =0.643468, Spress =0.676562, SDEP=0.579373, TEST r ² _{pred} =0.431562
QSAR Model 2	pIC ₅₀ = [1.8662(± 0.596524)] + πR [1.20788(± 0.2731)] + MRR [-0.166236(± 0.0558207)] + FL [-1.90143(± 2.6264)] n=14, r=0.954098, r ² =0.910303, variance=0.120888, std= 0.347689, F=33.82, r ² _{bs} =0.671036, Q ² =0.700404, Spress= 0.635435, SDEP=0.537041, TEST r ² _{pred} =0.628856
QSAR Model 3	pIC ₅₀ = [1.06046(± 1.29273)] + πR [0.953597(± 0.450673)] + MRR[-0.115622(± 0.0915389)] + BiR [0.179027(± 0.329464)] n=15, r=0.883302, r ² =0.780222, variance=0.282164, std= 0.531191, F=13.0168, r ² _{bs} =0.826314, Q ² =0.609694, Spress=0.707882, SDEP= 0.606194, TEST r ² _{pred} =0.814872
QSAR Model 4	pIC ₅₀ = [1.05834 (± 1.31004)] + πR [0.956304 (± 0.450923)] + MRR [-0.116159(± 0.0915962)] + LR [0.091635 (± 0.171746)] n =15, r=0.882774, r ² =0.779291, variance = 0.28336, std=0.532315, F=12.9464, r ² _{bs} =0.814349, Q ² =0.608752, Spress=0.708736, SDEP=0.606926, TEST r ² _{pred} =0.818346
QSAR Model 5	pIC ₅₀ = [0.5653(± 2.03912)] + πR [-0.117623(± 3.79305)] + σpR [-2.38755(± 2.22205)] + IVo/s [-0.365691(± 1.03479)] + BiR [1.45512(± 2.27845)] + BiiR [-0.87684 (± 1.9205)] n=30, r=0.763969, r ² = 0.583649 , std=0.732199, F=5.37364, Q ² =0.376359, Spress=0.896122 , SDEP=0.78464
QSAR Model 6	pIC ₅₀ = [0.528215(± 1.79612)] + πR [-0.250969(± 3.34209)]+σpR [-2.69733(± 1.97052)] + IVo/s [-0.365023(± 0.911366)]+BiR [1.31597(± 2.00935)] +BiiR [-0.721829(± 1.69535)] n=29, r=0.793441, r ² = 0.629548, variance=0.413455, std=0.643005, F=6.23115
QSAR Model 7	pIC ₅₀ = [0.4947(± 1.60288)] + πR [-0.37148 (± 2.98367)]+σpR [-2.97729 (± 1.77249)] + IVo/s [-0.36442(± 0.8132)]+BiR [1.19021(± 1.79574)] +BiiR [-0.581739(± 1.51689)] n = 28 , r= 0.820661 , r ² = 0.673485 std = 0.572094, F=7.21925, Q ² = 0.427777, Spress=0.757353, SDEP=0.655887 , TEST r ² = 0.673485
Molecular Descriptor	Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon Terms and Definition of Indicator Variables: πR: Hydrophobic constant for substituent at R position; σpR: Electronic parameter sigma at para

	<p>position of substituent R; <i>IvO/s</i>: Indicator parameter having 1 if oxygen is present at X position of pyridinone ring, value 0 otherwise; <i>BiR</i>: STERIMOL constant for substituent at R position (width parameter); <i>MRL</i>: Molar refractivity (steric parameter) for substituent at L position; <i>LR</i>: STERIMOL constant for substituent at R position (Length parameter); <i>BiiR</i>: STERIMOL constant for substituent at R position (width parameter); <i>FL</i>: Field effect for substituent at L position.</p> <p>n is number of compounds, r is correlation coefficient, std, F, r^2_{bs}, Q^2, Spres, SDEP are standard deviation, probability factor related to F-ratio, bootstrapping squared correlation coefficient,</p>
<p>Reference</p>	<p>QSAR Study on Pyridinone Derivatives as HIV-1 Non-Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor: A Mixed Approach. <i>Medicinal Chemistry</i>, 2007, 3, 227-232 227</p>